

A
P I N D A R I C K

O E D A E

O N
P A I N T I N G.

ADDRESSED TO

JOSHUA REYNOLDS, Esq.

L O N D O N:

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T H E

P R E F A C E.

AS the subject of this Ode is, from the copiousness of it, almost an inexhaustible one (were I to take notice of all the minuter branches of this art, in which the several masters have distinguish'd themselves, such as the painting of fruit, flowers, still-life, game, buildings, ships, &c.) I have confin'd myself chiefly to the three greater species of it: namely, History (under which Battle-painting may justly be included) Landskip and Portraiture---and as, in a composition of this length, I imagin'd that the perpetual recurrence of the same measure in such a multiplicity of stanzas would have been rather languid and fatiguing, I have therefore indulg'd myself in many different kinds of metre; but, at the same time, have blended them as harmoniously as I could contrive; by which indulgence I have not only consult'd my own ease, but hope I have likewise, in some degree, consult'd the pleasure of the Reader, by entertaining his ear, at least, with a little variety of wild music, even if the composition should have no other sort of merit to recommend it.

P R E F A C E

A S the subject of this Ode is from the repository
of it almost an inexhaustible one (would I were I to take
notice of all the various branches of this art, in
which the several masters have distinguished themselves,
such as the painting of fruits, flowers, still life, game,
buildings, ships, &c.) I have confined myself chiefly
to the more general species of it, namely, History
(under which Battle-painting may justly be included)
Landscape and Portraiture—and as in a composition
of this length, I imagined that the perpetual re-
petition of the same measure in such a multiplicity of
phrases would have been rather tedious and tiring,
I have therefore indulged myself in many different
kinds of metre; but at the same time, have blended
them as harmoniously as I could, so that by which
indulgence I have not only satisfied my own taste,
but hope I have likewise in some degree, satisfied
the judgment of the Reader, by containing in one
at least, with a little variety of wild notes, even in
the composition, should I have no other but of such to
recommend it.

A

PINDARICK ODE

O N

P A I N T I N G.

I.

SWEET mimick art! Which to our ravish'd eyes,
From a few blended colours, and the aid
Of attemper'd light and shade,
Bid'st a new creation rise---
Oh! to this song of tributary praise,
Which Poetry thy sister art
Now with friendly homage pays,
Could I contrive thy beauties to impart!
With my easy flowing line
To unite correctness of design, 10
And make a TITIAN's colouring conspire
With RAPHAEL's grace, and BUANOROTI's fire---

B

II. And

II.

And this moment I perceive
 (Or does some illusion bless me,
 Some sweet madness now possess me?)
 My tumultuous bosom heave,
 Like the rapt SIBYLL's when she feels the load,
 The painful influence of th' in-rushing God---

III.

Yes--- once again with joy I find
 (Nor think my friend th' assertion bold) 20
 This languid age-enfeebled mind,
 As in life's prime, it's powers unfold---
 Again th' ideal scenes arise,
 The visions stream before my eyes,
 Resistless on the rous'd imagination pour,
 And paint themselves as lively as before-----

IV.

But be this mental picture grac'd
 With all th' adornings fancy can bestow,
 How is it's beauty now effac'd, 30
 How fast all it's splendor declines,
 Out-dazzled by those brighter lines
 Which on yonder canvas glow---

V.

Where---by th' Historick pencil's aid
 Whose ages are at once display'd---

Some

Some great event of Rome or Greece
 Fills perhaps each high wrought piece---
 There---some triumphal pomp proceeds---
 There---th' impetuous battle bleeds---
 Mark! while they engage
 What ardor what rage, 40
 How shields are clash'd with shields---
 And with what force up-rais'd in air,
 Each warrior brawny arm stript bare,
 Darts th' keen spear, or glittering faulchion wields,
 And while it aims the stroke, or while repels,
 How justly each inflated muscle swells----

VI.

With the same noble warmth imprest,
 As with his Lord the gallant beast
 Was eager to acquire a name,
 And combated like him for fame, 50
 See the generous steed
 Fierce as CIRCE's high breed
 Which she stole from her bright-flaming fire,
 While he springs on the foe,
 Like the shaft from the bow,
 Scarce imprint the trod ground;
 But curvet and bound
 As if drawn by a pencil of fire----

VII. But

VII.

But what endless length of verse
Can suffice me to rehearse 60

Th' enliven'd action of the whole?
Squadrons this way, that way bending,
The depicted forms contending
As instinct with real soul---

VIII.

Nay---minutely to describe
The varied helm, peculiar shield,
The different aspect of each tribe
Which animates th' embattled field,
Would ask the compass of an age,
To mark the whole---must draw along 70

The tedious circumstantial song,

And haply languish through the thousandth page---

IX.

But rapidly by Painting's aid
Is this intelligence convey'd;
E'en in a single moment's space
We see th' extensive plan unfold,
Omitted not one trifling grace,
In full the complex tale is told;
The grand exploits of half an Iliad rise,
And flash at once on our astonish'd eyes--- 80

Nor serves this sweet instructive art

T' inform the intellect alone,

But often melts th' obdurate heart

And wakes it's penitential groan---

For when in some great Master's draught,

With genius as with judgement fraught,

Nail'd haply to th' accursed tree,

On his tenter'd wounds suspended,

Every nerve with torture rended,

Th' agonizing God we see--- 90

Supported by her weeping train

While the dolorous mother stands

With anguish'd features, writhen hands,

Expressing e'en superior pain;

Who but must mingle in this scene of woe;

What breast can cease to heave, what eye forbear to flow?

XI.

But sorrow now o'erpow'rd by fear,

Soon is check'd the starting tear,

While in yonder piece I view,

Which VANDERVELD's bold pencil drew 100

Through all it's gloom'd extent the ocean

Work'd into wild impetuous motion,

And with more dread t' impress the soul

Grimly frowns the lurid sky,

And the condensing vapours roll,

And

And the fork'd light'nings fly---
 With shatter'd sails and low-bent mast
 Drives before the whirling blast
 The fondering vessel---Hark! I hear
 (Or does the eye deceive the ear?) 110

The thunder's voice, the groaning air,
 The billows loud roar
 While they break on the shore,
 The cries of the wreck'd, and their shrieks of despair.

XII.

With pleasure now I turn my sight
 From horror and death to those scenes of delight,
 Where CLAUDIO's pencil has essay'd
 With every heighten'd touch to trace
 The wide-stretch'd Landskip's varied face,
 And all it's sweet delusive skill display'd--- 120

XIII.

How the genial colours warm us?
 How the gay deceptions charm us?
 The objects here advancing nigh
 As with brighter tints they bloom---
 There receding from the eye
 As suffus'd with deeper gloom;
 And, while here to bound the scene,
 Their tops half-blended with the skies,
 The misty mountains intervene,
 Or rocks in dim confusion rise;

There

[7]

There the wild ocean terminates the view ;
It's green waves mingling with th' æthereal blue---

XIV.

And, lo! what numerous beauties grace
Th' enchanted intermediate space!
Rivers winding through the vales,
Here, full in view ; there, faintly shewn,
Hillocks, inter-mix'd with dales,
Rural cotts at distance thrown---
There, some foaming cataract pours
From the steep cliff it's watery stores ; 140
Here, spreads it's gloom some awful grove,
Through whose thick branches interwove,
While the sun darts his slanting beams,
Delightful to the eye the yellowish lustre streams---

XV.

Above the strong illumin'd skies,
The clouds in shining volumes, roll'd
Their fleecy skirts bedeckt with gold,
Half-dazzle the spectator's eyes---
And does the real solar light
Flash at present on the sight? 150
Or, does the pencil'd radiance only flow,
And flowing with such fervour beat
That e'en with all the dog-days heat
The sultry painting now appears to glow?

XVI. Beneath

XVI.

Beneath some oak's projecting shade,
 Where the shot rays scarce passage find,
 See many a rustick youth and maid
 In languid attitudes reclin'd----
 Mark! with features all relenting,
 And with down-cast eyes consenting, 160
 How each nymph listens to the amorous tale;
 Her half-bar'd bosom, panting with desire,
 Expos'd, as if to catch the cooling gale;
 But more, perhaps, to fan the lover's fire.

XVII.

Ye dear deceptions! how ye move
 The breast to long forgotten love?
 Luxurious scenes! how ye excite
 The traces of distinct delight!
 E'en now around this poor half-frozen heart
 Agnizing it's accustom'd smart, 170
 Like some mild lambent flame the passion plays;
 And, vanquish'd by ideal charms,
 I sink in the imagin'd arms
 Of some sweet PHILLIS of my youthful days.

XVIII.

But, lo! the Portrait of yon hoary sage
 From whose grave lore I learnt in youth
 Many a rigid moral truth,
 Frowns me again to cold unfeeling age---

How

How are the soft emotions checkt
While tow'rd me he seems to direct,
As if alive, his conscious eye;
At whose austere reproving glance,
I wake reluctant from my trance,
And feel with pain each pleasing passion die!---

XIX.

VENUS yokes her purple doves,
In an instant dispossess't,
All the little sportive loves
Hurry---hurry from my breast---
And the whole charming vision flits away
Like the night's golden dream at break of envious day--

XX.

Poor human life! how short the date
Assign'd thee by relentless Fate!----
Poor transient Beauty! tender flower!
Still shorter thy allotted hour!----
Then stretch the canvass---quick, my Friend,
Thy pencil seize---thy work attend---
E'en exempt from deforming diseases,
How it fades by the torches of Time;
Every moment that flows
Steals the gloss from the rose;
Then catch the bright hue while it pleases,
And fix the fair face in it's prime.

D

XXI. Nay--

XXI.

Nay---thus, great Artift, has thy hand
To half the high-born beauty of the land
A permanence enfur'd,
And from th' attacks of wrinkling age,
And from the pustule's venom'd rage
Th' untarnish'd form secur'd---

XXII.

It's dear resemblance has at least
Been in thy faithful lines exprest; 210
In thy firm colours still persists to bloom;
Nor does it cease the heart t' alarm,
Nor does it cease the eye to charm,
E'en when the real Fair is mouldering in her tomb--

XXIII.

And eminent in beauty as in birth,
When the bright LENOX shall as well
In the same gloomy mansion dwell
And mingle with her kindred regal earth,
Still in thy tints shall she survive,
With sweet attraction still engage, 220
Still feed the flame as when alive,
And (e'en improv'd by mellowing age
Each charm of person and of face)
Still sacrifice to every grace---

For

XXIV.

For we not see the outward form alone
 In thy judicious strokes defin'd,
 But in them too---distinctly shewn---
 The strong-mark'd features of the mind---
 Each charmer's attitude and air
 The internal character declare,
 With ease the varied temper we descry,
 The full-soul beaming from th' expressive eye---

230

XXV.

Here---in the sweetly pensive mein
 Is the soft gentle Nature seen,
 And chaste reserve, and modest fear,
 And artless innocence appear---
 There---the little fly coquet
 Aiming her insidious glances:
 For trapping hearts each feature set,
 From the canvass makes advances,
 Nay---if we credit the delusive face,
 She seems just springing to our fond embrace---

240

XXVI.

And if such meaning can be thrown
 Into the single form alone---
 With what fresh rapture should we gaze,
 How would thy kindling genius blaze,

To

To what superior heights aspire,
 If working on some grand design,
 Where various characters combine
 To call forth all it's force, and rouse thy native fire?---

XXVII.

And that thy hand can equally excel
 E'en in this noble part,
 This shining branch of thy expressive art,
 To it's own happy labour we appeal,
 To that^{*} rich piece whose pleasing fiction
 And splendid tints with full conviction
 Strike the spectator, while he views
 THALIA and the tragick muse,
 Each eager on her side t' engage
 Th' unrivall'd Roscius of the British stage---

XXVIII.

Stern and erect the buskin'd dame
 In high dramatick wrath appears,
 With energy supports her claim
 And seems to thunder in his ears;
 While the inveigling comick Fair,
 With aspect sly and artful air
 To draw her favourite to her arms
 Strains every nerve; but as she strives,
 With the sweet attitude contrives
 T' impart the stronger influence to her charms-- 270

XXIX. Betwixt

** Garick between Tragedy & Comedy.*

Betwixt them with distracted mein
 The object of their strife is seen;
 His eyes with wild confusion roll,
 Mixt passions, with alternate sway,
 In his ambiguous features play,
 And speak as yet the undetermined soul;
 But that half-assenting leer,
 Obliquely on the little wheedler thrown,
 Portends, though checkt with awkward fear,
 That soon the apostate will be all her own— 280

XXX.

Spare, Oh! Time, these colours; spare 'em,
 Or with thy tend'rest touch impair 'em:
 At least, for some few centuries space,
 Shine they with unlessen'd grace!
 They shall—yet, Oh! these noble works at last
 Must, by the gathering mould o'ercast,
 Or rotted by the damps, decay,
 Or by the air's corrosive power,
 Or e'en the slowly-fretting hour,
 Must every trace of beauty melt away. 290

XXXI.

When'er st APELLE's friend enquir'd,
 Why touch'd so oft in every part
 With repeated strokes of art,
 The picture which already they admir'd,

The Artist, with becoming pride,
 " I'm Painting for Eternity," replied.

XXXII.

But vain, great Genius! was thy boast;
 Long since th' eternal piece is lost----

Thy VENUS now no more expresses,
 Rising from her watery bed,
 The moisture from her twisted tresses
 O'er her dazzling bosom spread---

No more thy colours bloom, effac'd by age,
 But in the poet's or th' historian's page.

XXXIII.

Oh then---reject not with disdain,
 Great Artist, this unpolish'd strain---
 Though happy while it may intend

Thy shining merits to display,
 It may serve only in the end

My own weak genius to betray,
 May shew with what presumption I aspire

To build the rhyme

And tow'er sublime

With PINDAR's vanity without his fire.

XXXIV.

Yet---confide---(for every trifler's breast)

And by this influence I presage

In

In the long course of rolling years,
 When all thy labour disappears,
 Yet shall this verse descend from age to age,
 And, breaking from oblivion's shade, 320
 Go on, to flourish while thy paintings fade.

XXXV.

If so---at present though thy hand
 May glory of itself command,
 Nor can the muse's laurels now,
 Though wove with nicer skill than mine,
 Help to adorn it, while they twine
 Round thy already loaden brow---
 Yes---if my presage is not vain---
 Yes---if this verse hereafter should remain--- 330
 (Though now indeed as needless quite
 As at noon's blaze the taper's light)
 It may then serve to aggrandize thy name,
 And add some splendor to thy future fame.

F I N I S.